

A framework for mutual accountability between north east London's place partnerships and NHS North East London

Introduction

North east London's place partnerships are uniquely placed to drive the integration between health and care that will improve local people's wellbeing, through co-produced approaches that build on community assets. As partnerships, they understand their communities and the inequalities that local people face. Reshaping north east London's health and care system so that it is equitable, delivers improved wellbeing for everyone, and is financially sustainable, will happen only if we work together to deliver at neighbourhood, place, collaborative, and system. Each element of the system needs to be accountable for its part of our improvement journey and to work together alongside local people and communities to effect change sustainably.

This draft document continues our discussion about what NHS North East London asks place partnerships to hold accountability for and, in turn, what the partnerships can expect NHS North East London to achieve for them. We recognise that place partnerships will also need support from a wide range of partners notably local authorities, NHS Trusts, provider collaboratives and the voluntary, community and social enterprise sector in order to achieve their potential. Support will come in various forms as the partnership is enabled by the strengths and contributions of each and every partner.

This document will sit alongside an equivalent document that focuses on the role of provider collaboratives to help build our understanding of how the system overall will work best.

We recognise that our system is new and evolving, and much of this draft document seeks to outline the principles which will guide this evolution to support improved health and wellbeing for local people.

Zina Etheridge – Chief Executive Officer, NHS North East London

Background

The North East London Health and Care Partnership (NELHCP) brings together the NHS, local authorities, and community organisations across north east London to work in partnership with local people to support them to live healthier, happier lives.

Our approach is built on an understanding that partnership, conversation, and collaboration underpin all that we do. We see that place shapes and strengthens system and that system enables and builds place, underlining our appreciation of the need for our workforce to participate through a range of inter-connecting networks (operating at neighbourhood, place, collaborative, system, region, and nation) in order to be most effective in improving outcomes for everyone. NHS North East London has adopted the principle of subsidiarity to encapsulate this approach as applied to governance, decision-making, strategy, and delivery of models of care. This means we will facilitate tasks being performed at the most local level, closest to those most likely to be directly affected, and only carry out tasks that cannot be carried out at that more local level.

As north east London's integrated care system, we are ambitious and actively draw on best practice locally and internationally. We are clear that we are moving beyond performance management to maximising value, and beyond our individual responsibilities to create a shared endeavour and mutual accountability for delivering benefit and opportunity for local people. We are committed to continuous improvement and innovation across and with all partners, meaningful co-production and resident participation, and working in integrated ways together to provide better health and care outcomes for our growing and diverse population of over two million people. At the heart of our partnership is a shared commitment to meaningful participation with local people and partners, a passion for equality and addressing health inequalities, and ensuring that system collaboration underpins continuous improvements to population health and the integrated delivery of health and care services. To operate effectively, we understand that our system needs to develop continually, to be resilient, and to respond coherently and in partnership to emergencies and emerging challenges.

Our seven place partnerships and our five provider collaboratives are crucial building blocks of North East London's integrated care system. Together they play distinct but crucially interdependent roles in driving the improvement of health, wellbeing, and equity for all local people. As we mature as a system, we will increasingly call on each other to support the achievement of outcomes and to enable the collaboration and partnership on which we all rely. We recognise that this support will look different for different pathways but we recognise the fundamental importance of building relationships, sharing perspectives and working alongside local people to facilitate this support.

The places of north east London have a long history of successful place-based working. Strengthening and spreading this across north east London is critical to our overall success because places are:

- where the NHS, local authorities, and the voluntary and community sector integrate delivery, supporting seamless and joined up care;
- where local authorities can seek partner input into, and support for, their work to improve the wider determinants of health, which extends into areas including housing, education, employment, food security, community safety, social inclusion and non-discrimination, leisure and open spaces, and air pollution;
- where we will most effectively tackle many health inequalities through prevention, early intervention, and community development, including at neighbourhood level;
- where diverse engagement networks generate rich insight into local people's views;
- where we can build detailed understandings of need and assets on a very local basis and respond with appropriate support; and
- where the NHS and local authorities as a partnership are held democratically accountable, through health and wellbeing boards and overview and scrutiny committees.

Aligned to this, our collaboratives play a critical role in bringing together NHS provider trusts, primary care networks, and VCSE organisations across the whole of north east London to make use of their combined resources and expertise. We have collaboratives for acute care; mental health, learning disabilities, and autism; community services; primary care; and the VCSE sector. Across these five collaboratives, partners are focused on:

- reducing unwarranted variation and inequality in health outcomes, access to services and experience;
- improving resilience by, for example, providing mutual aid;
- ensuring that specialisation and consolidation occur where this will provide better outcomes and value;

- spreading innovation and best practice; and
- ensuring a strong voice for users of their services and other provision in ICS decision-making.

Principles for working together as place, collaborative, and system

- Our approach is built on a shared understanding of subsidiarity: that decisions are best taken closest to those most affected by them. There is freedom to lead, innovate, experiment, and deliver through place partnerships, without non-value-adding interventions from NEL-wide structures.
- Subsidiarity will be enabled by financial and functional delegation to place sub-committees and to provider collaboratives where required.
- Aligned to this is a shared belief that the place partnerships created in our new arrangements are equal partnerships, with organisations, including collaboratives, coming to the table as equal partners to improve outcomes for local people.
- Our model of working together sees place partnerships holding responsibility for the health and wellbeing of their local population across all age groups, for key local outcomes, for improving care and support, and for reducing health inequalities, calling on collaboratives and NHS North East London to support.
- Our ambition is for system to support the journey towards greater integration strategically and operationally, building on best practice in places and recognising this might look different in each place.
- We are committed to working from existing arrangements in each place to develop the capacity and infrastructure that best supports place partnerships to respond to the specific and varied health and wellbeing needs of their local populations.
- NHS North East London will play a role in facilitating partners across the patch to enable effective place working, including problem-solving with and on behalf of place partnerships, advocating for the centrality of place, and organising teams and processes in ways that recognise the relevance of place.
- NHS North East London supports the approach that places shape the system and the system shapes places, and will address behaviours that promote the idea of it as an organisation standing apart from places rather than built from them, such as how its teams communicate and how north east London-wide work is described.
- Place partnerships and provider collaboratives are equal and co-dependent partners in the improvement of health, wellbeing, and equity. They will frequently rely on each other to achieve their objectives. For example, provider collaboratives will often depend on place partnerships for the insight required to ensure that north east London-wide programmes of work meet the varied needs of communities across north east London. Equally, place partnerships will rely on provider collaboratives to leverage the capacity and expertise that enables local people to be cared for in the quickest and safest way possible. The links between place partnerships and provider collaboratives will come from the overlap of leaders, focused engagement on particular areas work, and formally through the population health and integration committee of the Integrated Care Board.
- Place partnerships will recognise their role within, and contribution to, the wider system in line with the principle of subsidiarity. This means that, whilst places work principally to respond to the needs and aspirations of their local people and communities, they will also work in alignment with co-created wider approaches and, along with provider collaboratives, to deliver local elements of wider programmes. Whilst some such approaches and programmes may span north east London, some may cover identified geographies within this or dedicated communities for example.

Delivering care and support that improve health, wellbeing, and equity

Our shared work to improve health, wellbeing, and equity combines outcomes and priorities identified by each place partnership with north east London-wide programmes in which places play a critical strategic and delivery role alongside collaboratives and NHS North East London.

We are already identifying clear and quantifiable outcomes goals – co-produced with local people – so that we can be clear about the impact we are making. Where these already exist, they will be at the front and centre of the outcomes model.

Area	Place partnership accountabilities
Overall ambition	<p>Place partnerships will be responsible for the health and wellbeing of their local populations. In order to support this, a key role of place partnerships will be to convene a range of partners and enable their contribution to the delivery of integrated local care, based on smaller neighbourhoods and reflecting the system and community assets held locally.</p> <p>Each place will facilitate and co-ordinate the work necessary across collaboratives and geographies to ensure that all local people can access same-day urgent care when they need it and deliver continuity of care for agreed cohorts of local people in line with the Fuller Stocktake and any associated policy or legislative developments.</p> <p>Through prevention and earlier intervention, across the age range, focused on the wider determinants of health and wellbeing, place partnerships will help to reduce the proportion of the population needing the most acute health and social care, including hospital stays and residential and nursing care, creating health and wellbeing for a wider range of local people for longer. Partners will also work together in integrated ways to minimise pressure on the social care front door, including by promoting earlier intervention and the use of community assets that support local people to avoid reaching crisis.</p> <p>In the context of a rapidly growing population, this approach is key to moderating the growth in demand for both NHS health provision and local authority social care, which is critical to our system’s long-term sustainability.</p>
Leadership and infrastructure	<p>Places hold a number of key strategic functions for the integrated care system, including:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none">• relationships with local authorities, local providers, community groups, and local people;• participation and co-production with local people;• the insight to understand and tackle local population health and inequalities;• supporting system financial sustainability; and• building integrated models of insight, planning, and delivery. <p>In order to fulfil these functions, places will need the resources identified in the proposal for core place teams, as well as support from north east London-wide teams who will provide embedded teams or individuals working at place. Places will be supported by an effective financial strategy and the requisite delegations for decision making.</p> <p>We envisage the leadership role at place as a system leadership role that builds on the strengths and assets of local communities and of our system, actively convening conversations, facilitating different perspectives, hosting partners to share best practice and building collaborative approaches. We will</p>

	<p>need to remind ourselves constantly of our system gaze, scanning a range of elements to build the strengths-based system we need.</p>
Neighbourhood working	<p>The place partnership will facilitate strong connections within each neighbourhood, building integrated teams encompassing NHS and social care services, the wider local government offer, and community-led care and support. Along with a central role for primary care, including the primary care collaborative, this joined-up locality working will strengthen the integration of health and care and directly drive better local outcomes.</p> <p>➤ <i>How NHS North East London will help</i></p> <p>Where a lack of geographical coherence of primary care networks poses a challenge to neighbourhood working in a place, NHS North East London will work with the primary care collaborative and places to support and drive the alignment of footprints to maximise the impact of neighbourhood working.</p>
Partnership working	<p>The place partnership will promote and enable the widest possible view of partnership working. This means working beyond statutory health and care organisations and ensuring that representatives from (for example) the voluntary sector, housing, and police are actively involved in the work of the partnership. This wide view of partnership includes a default to meaningful engagement of, and co-production with, local people.</p> <p>The place partnership lead and NHS North East London will together support the development of the partnership as a high-functioning executive team. This includes the encouragement of peer collaboration and constructive debate between partners, along with transparency and candour about organisational challenges. The Place Partnership Lead, the Director of Partnerships, Impact and Delivery, the Clinical Lead, and the collaboratives' leads in each place will together manage the business of the partnership as well as leading co-production, innovation, and the sharing of best practice.</p> <p>On safeguarding specifically, there is an important opportunity to join up existing statutory forums with the work of the broader partnership. Statutory arrangements are not affected by the development of the place partnership or the sub-committee of NHS North East London. However, the place partnership can play a vital role in facilitating the contribution of safeguarding leads' expertise into the broader agenda of the place partnership, including care model and pathway design. Equally, the place partnership can help to facilitate all partners' contribution towards additional preventative work across the safeguarding agenda.</p> <p>➤ <i>How NHS North East London will help</i></p> <p>NHS North East London will connect place partnerships with each other, including robust mechanisms to share learning and leading practice across place partnership leads, clinical and care professional leaders, and staff from all levels in partner organisations. NHS North East London will also provide elements of development support across the seven places, by agreement with the place partnership leads.</p>
Mental health and wellbeing	<p>The place partnership, working closely with provider collaboratives at place, will develop and, through its partners, deliver integrated services that enable local people, from children and young people to older people, with mental ill-health to live well in the community. This will focus on agreed priority cohorts and prioritise prevention and more equitable access to services.</p> <p>The place partnership lead will ensure a strong focus on the wider mental wellness agenda, including access to support for children and young people,</p>

	<p>access to employment and access to community-based care and support networks, rather than our collective historic default to focus on the acute end of mental health services.</p>
Babies, children, and young people	<p>Place partnerships, working closely with provider collaboratives at place, will make sure that north east London's places are the best places for babies, children and young people to develop and grow.</p> <p>Place partnerships will take an all-age approach, with parity between the needs of babies, children, young people, and adults, as the basis for sustainable long-term improvements to population health and wellbeing.</p> <p>The place partnership lead will drive creation of a coherent approach to early years, adolescents, and young people up to the age of 24, bringing in partners from across the NHS, local government (families, education, housing), and community organisations, working with parents and families and building holistic support for all babies, children and young people.</p>
Workforce	<p>The place partnerships will lead local design of more integrated workforce models, based around neighbourhoods and focused on community delivery by a broad range of clinical and care professionals alongside VCSE. Place partnerships will also enable local employment by forging effective links with local education and training institutions.</p> <p>The place partnership lead will sponsor this work whilst participating in, and facilitating broader place contributions to, NEL-wide work on broader systemic issues relating to recruitment, retention, design of new roles, and skills development across north east London.</p>
Long-term conditions	<p>Place partnerships have a significant role in ensuring a strong focus on prevention and early intervention, convening work across collaboratives, places and system and facilitating the creation of health-promoting communities and neighbourhoods. Partnerships will support the co-ordination of end-to-end pathway responses for local people at risk of and experiencing long-term conditions, working at different geographies and across different age cohorts to facilitate the best outcomes for local people and communities.</p> <p>Please see the annex for further detail.</p>
Community-based care	<p>Place has a significant role in co-ordinating care in the community, ensuring a strong focus on prevention and early intervention, working across collaboratives, places and system and creating health-promoting communities and neighbourhoods for all.</p> <p>Much of the focus will be on a multi-agency approach to Ageing Well, ensuring that north east London is a good place to age, for example with dementia-friendly policies which could be met by the all-age approach supported by place partnerships.</p> <p>Place partnerships will seek to ensure local people can be supported at the end of their lives, dying with dignity in the place of their choice. This could include ensuring good information, advice, and guidance, palliative care at home, effective community support, and residential options are all available, reflecting the cultural and specific needs of our diverse populations. Place partnerships will ensure informal carers are well supported through the experience of end-of-life care for their loved ones.</p> <p>Please see the annex for further detail.</p>

<p>Learning disability and autism</p>	<p>Recognising the leadership role for local authorities in valuing people with learning disabilities and autism to lead fulfilling lives, place partnerships will bring together partners at a place level, including to improve the levels of employment, independent living, and quality of life for people with a learning disability. Place partnerships will enable good system working and ensure the needs of people with learning disabilities and autism are considered across all pathways.</p> <p>Place partnerships will work with all partners to seek to ensure people with learning disability and autism do not experience inequality of outcomes across any health or wellbeing domain, as reflected here and in performance and quality metrics.</p> <p>Place partnerships working across partners will be accountable for improving the rates of Learning Disability Health Checks carried out annually, and how the outcomes of these checks are followed through. Place partnerships will work with the Mental Health, Learning Disability and Autism Collaborative to ensure that Transforming Care responses are timely and support the principles of independent, community-based living for this cohort.</p>
<p>Carers</p>	<p>Place will play an active role in facilitating and joining up work across partners to ensure that carers are valued, supported to care, and able to enjoy fulfilling lives beyond their caring responsibilities. This will include developing a joint carers' strategy and action plan, as well as delivering on the NHSE metrics and deliver against specific targets on carer assessments, commissioning carer support agencies, etc.</p> <p>Place partnerships will work with local authority leads to ensure carers' strategies reflect wider system working and build awareness of the need for identification and support to carers to be system-wide. Place partnerships will deliver strengthened carers' offers that reflect the needs of their local communities and build best practice.</p>
<p>Homelessness</p>	<p>Recognising the leadership role of local authorities, place partnerships will be responsible for improving the health and wellbeing of those sleeping rough or facing homelessness by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ensuring GP registration and primary care support to this cohort; • improving access to secondary and tertiary care as appropriate; • recognising the needs of the homeless population for all levels of support, care, and treatment across mental and physical health; and • co-ordinating local support to the street homeless population and participating in work led by local authorities work to improve their health and wellbeing outcomes.
<p>Asylum seekers and refugees</p>	<p>Recognising the leadership role of local authorities, place partnerships will be responsible for improving the health and wellbeing of asylum seekers and refugees, including those accommodated in Home Office hotels, by:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ensuring GP registration and primary care support to this cohort; • improving access to secondary and tertiary care as appropriate; • recognising the needs of the asylum seekers for all levels of support, care, and treatment across mental and physical health; and • co-ordinating local health and wellbeing support to the asylum seeker and refugee population and participating in work led by local authorities to improve their health and wellbeing outcomes.

Person-centred care	Place partnerships will be held accountable for enabling person-centred care in their local area. This will include bringing together a range of initiatives that support local people and communities to be at the centre of decisions that are made around their care, reflecting the principle of 'Nothing about us, without us'. Ways of testing effectiveness in this area could include rates of satisfaction and levels of personal health budgets and direct payments in a specified area and for specific communities.
Health creation and primary prevention	Place partnerships will lead for ensuring that the wider determinants of health are effectively understood and influence approaches to all areas of accountability. Place partnerships will lead on the involvement of the whole local authority and wider partners to build an effective model for addressing wider determinants and their impacts on health and wellbeing. Place partnerships will be held accountable for supporting models to reduce health inequalities and improve health and wellbeing through a series of performance and quality metrics, attached.
Immunisations	Place partnerships are key in enabling uptake of immunisations across all communities in a local area. They will be accountable for the vaccination and immunisation rates of their local population, across children and adults and for routine and reactive vaccination programmes. Places will be required to ensure capacity for all vaccination and immunisations activity and to support take up with a focus on inequalities and ensuring equitable take up across all communities.
Local system flow	As the principal forum for local health, care and wellbeing partners, place partnerships have a critical role in addressing more immediate operational pressures whose resolution require input from multiple organisations. The place partnership lead will ensure that place-based mechanisms exist to convene relevant partners as required to maintain consistent and adequate system flow, as well as to respond to periodic additional pressures. This will be with the support of the relevant commissioning and transformation teams from within NHS North East London and will ensure the pressures on all parts of the system are paid equivalent attention.

Accountability for improving performance and quality at place

Many of the performance and quality metrics – and related outcomes for local people – that NHS North East London is required to deliver can be achieved only through effective collaboration in place partnerships. Each partnership is working on a performance and quality metrics framework that will set out in greater detail the metrics for which place partnerships are responsible and will be held accountable, whether the lead is with the NHS, the local authority, or other partners.

These metrics are a combination of performance and quality metrics contained in NHS North East London's operating plan, which is agreed each year with NHS England; the Better Care Fund Plans approved by Health and Wellbeing Boards in each local authority area; and in place partnership delivery plans, based on locally-identified priorities. The partnership will monitor performance and quality, identify trends and clusters of concern, agree and implement corrective action where necessary, and sense check data quality, with the support from the relevant local and north east London-wide commissioning and transformation teams from NHS North East London.

Target set by NHSE// London or national or regional policy or guidance ambitions driving locally developed targets	Requirement set by national guidance for both health and care
<p>22/23 Operational Planning Metrics</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hospital Discharge Pathway activity • Community Waiting List • 2 Hour Crisis Response • Virtual Ward • NHS 111 referrals into SDEC • LD Healthchecks • LD Inpatients • Personal Health Budgets • Social Prescribing • Personalised Care and Support Plans • GP appointments • Extended access • 18 weeks access for Children's Wheelchair 	<p>Better Care Fund</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Percentage of inpatients who have been in hospital for longer than 14 days • Percentage of inpatients who have been in hospital for longer than 21 days • Percentage of hospital inpatients who have been discharged to usual place of residence • Unplanned hospitalisation for chronic ambulatory care sensitive conditions

How NHS North East London will help

NHS North East London will direct its people to work with place partnerships to develop their approaches in each of the areas described above, specific to the local context. This includes offering the tools, capacity, and skills required. It will build up north east London-wide approaches from work done at place. These north east London-wide approaches will aim to remove systematic barriers which obstruct effective place-level work. It will also work with places to direct additional available financial resources to support work in these areas.

In this role, NHS North East London will also work across the system to enable the contributions of partners including NHS Trusts, the provider collaboratives and local authorities to each place partnership to enhance their understanding and delivery.

Additional commitments from NHS North East London:

Theme	Commitment
<p>Localism and subsidiarity</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHS North East London will operate, and shape the wider north east London health and care partnership, around a <i>default to place</i> – the assumption that places (and neighbourhoods within them) are the optimum organising footprint for our work unless there is a clear reason for operating at a larger scale • NHS North East London will provide its leaders at place with sufficient autonomy and flexibility to work in the ways required to deliver for their places, as well as encouraging and enabling this way of working in provider trusts • NHS North East London will ensure the ICB Board effectively delegates to Place Sub-Committees the functions and financial influence required to deliver its accountabilities – with an objective of this coming into place from 1 April 2023, with the requisite place-level engagement on new sub-committee terms of reference approvals happening in advance of this
<p>Capacity to deliver</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHS North East London will lead all partners across the health and care partnership to devise an integrated workforce strategy that sets out how the workforce needed in each place will be delivered

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHS North East London will organise its own workforce so that it supports the work of each place partnership, including through a core team based permanently in each place and an extended team at place drawn from colleagues working in NEL-wide structures • NHS North East London colleagues who are part of the extended team will spend time in the places to which they are aligned, building local knowledge and relationships • NHS North East London will encourage other partners who work across multiple places to align their structures and teams to place partnerships, where this supports delivery of place partnerships' objectives • NHS North East London will fund the substantial portion of clinical and care professional leadership roles operating at place
Money	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHS North East London will lead the codesign of a system-wide financial strategy, including place partnerships, which will move investment into community health services and support the transformation required for place partnerships to deliver their objectives • This will include NHS NEL working with partners to agree the specific budgets for which place sub-committees hold responsibility, along with and the associated requirements (such as reporting and treatment of over/under-spends). NHS NEL's objective is that, subject to system agreement, place sub-committees take on these responsibilities during the 2023/24 financial year (potentially at different points in the year for different places), with all places responsible for delegated budgets ready for the 2024/25 planning round • An underpinning principle of the financial strategy will be that allocations are made to trusts and place sub-committees on the assumption of active and meaningful engagement with partners in how they are invested, through the place sub-committees and the broader place partnerships as well as through the provider collaboratives • NHS North East London will support the development of a strategic overview of all funding enabling health and wellbeing in each place – including money spent by the NHS, local government, the direct schools grant and other education spending, and other public services – to create the insight required for each place partnership to exert influence across a greater spread of relevant investment • NHS North East London's financial strategy will drive a levelling up agenda so that the money spent on health services in each place is increasingly in line with relative need and reflects the pressures of population growth
Data and insight	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • NHS North East London will provide place partnerships with the shared data and insight collectively agreed to be required to improve local outcomes, focused on outcome measures, service performance, and the information needed to plan and evaluate local transformation work • This will be in the form of a defined data set agreed between NHS NEL and the place partnerships

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • As part of the financial development programme, NHS NEL will lead the co-design of a suite of reports and tools that support discussions between place partners within places about the best allocation of capacity. These will include benchmarking of finance and performance and operational data and support transparency within and between places. • NHS North East London will provide capacity for bespoke local analysis commissioned and directed by place partnerships • NHS North East London will also lead on working across partners to resolve issues that inhibit effective provision and sharing of data, including information governance, conflicting data sets, and unclear points of contact
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Annex

We recognise that there are some specific areas where place partnerships and collaboratives working together will need to determine by pathway how we best enable population health and wellbeing.

Examples of areas where we may work to define roles in more detail include:

- **Long Term Conditions**

- In addition to the roles and functions outlined above, places could be required to:
 - understand local needs, have insight into local communities and plan for future needs;
 - deliver engagement and outreach into our diverse communities to build awareness and community support;
 - innovate to deliver primary and secondary prevention;
 - identify and manage long-term conditions;
 - develop integrated teams that support people with rising and complex needs, which will encompass a lot of long-term conditions management (Fuller);
 - empower patients to manage their own health as far as possible;
 - support people to live independently and well at home, avoiding admission to hospital or long-term care;
 - develop out of hospital services that support people with long-term conditions;
 - implement a consistent community-based rehabilitation offer; and
 - share best practice, identifying opportunities to work on a cross-borough basis and making pathways into secondary care as simple as possible.

- **Ageing Well**

- In addition to the roles and functions outlined above, places could be required to:
 - understand local needs, have insight into local communities and plan for future needs;
 - deliver engagement and outreach into our diverse communities to build awareness and community support;
 - innovate to deliver primary and secondary prevention for older local people and those in need of community-based care;
 - develop integrated teams that support people in need of community-based care, aligning with implementation of the Fuller Stocktake;

- empower patients to manage their own health as far as possible;
- support people to live independently and well at home, avoiding admission to hospital or long-term care;
- develop out-of-hospital services that support and are accessible to local people;
- implement a consistent community-based rehabilitation offer; and
- share best practice, identifying opportunities to work on a cross-borough basis and making pathways into secondary care as simple as possible.